

COMBINATION AIR VALVE MODEL D-26 2"

The following is a step by step narrated description of the A.R.I. D-26 industrial combination air valve installation, operation and maintenance processes.

The D-26 air valve is designed for systems that operate within the pressure and temperature framework of the model's specifications table. Please consult A.R.I. for products designed for other hazardous liquids systems.



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1. SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

General

1. A.R.I. products always operate as components in a larger system. It is essential for the system designers, installers, operators and maintenance personnel to comply with all the relevant safety standards.
2. Installation, operation or maintenance of the product should be done only by qualified workers, technicians and/or contractors using only good engineering practices, complying with and observing all conventional safety instructions in order to minimize risk and/or danger and/or hazard to workers, the public or to property in the vicinity in accordance with all relevant local standards.
3. Extra safety considerations should be taken with hot and hazardous liquids or in hazardous environments' applications to avoid bodily/physical harm and damage to public or private property.
4. All individuals installing operating and/or handling the products including all workers should at all times adhere to the occupational safety and health (OSH) instructions and wear safety helmets, goggles, gloves, and any other personal safety equipment required by the local standards and regulations.
5. Use only appropriate standard tools and equipment operated by qualified operators when installing, operating and maintaining the product.
6. Prior to installation, operation, maintenance or any other type of action carried out on the product, read carefully the safety, installation and operation instructions of the product.
7. **Please note:**
 - Pressurized fluid and/or gas may be discharged from the product without prior warning. Make sure that the product's outlet port is not directed toward electrical elements (pumps) or people.
 - The pressurized fluid and/or gas that can be discharged from the product may create high noise levels. Take this into consideration when installing the product in areas sensitive to noise.
8. Always open and close valves slowly and gradually.
9. Please note that the maximum working pressure indicated at the product's specifications table doesn't include pressure changes caused by water hammer and pressure surge effects. Use the product only according to its designated pressure rate specifications.
10. Use the product only for its intended use as designed by A.R.I. Any misuse of the product may lead to undesired damages and may affect your warranty coverage. Please consult with A.R.I. prior to any non regular use of this product and make no change or modification to the product without a prior written consent to be provided by A.R.I. at A.R.I.'s sole discretion.
11. Please note that A.R.I. shall **NOT** assume any liability with respect to any damage losses and/or expenses caused to any person and/or property whatsoever unless the product has been duly installed and thereafter maintained in strict compliance with its designated maintenance Instructions and/or any other installation and operation manuals provided by A.R.I. for the product and/or applicable ordinances and/or codes.

Handling

1. Shipping and handling the product must be done in a safe and stable manner and in accordance with the relevant standards and regulations.
2. Storage should be in the original delivery crates or cases. Storage should be off the ground in a clean, dry indoor area.
3. For lifting and positioning the product, use only approved lifting equipment operated by authorized employees and contractors.
4. Prior to the installation visually verify that the product was not damaged during shipment to the installation site.

Installation

1. Install the product according to the detailed Installation Instructions provided with it by A.R.I. and according to the description given in this manual.
2. The user should install a manual Isolation Valve under the product's inlet port.
3. In all installation sites, the user should enable good visibility and verify that the work and auxiliary equipment used are done in accordance with the relevant local authorized standards. Extra safety considerations should be taken on hazardous environment sites.
4. Check and re-tighten the bolts connecting the product to the pipeline during commissioning and before operating the product for the first time.

Commissioning and Operation

1. Read carefully the operation instructions prior to any attempt to operate the product.
2. Observe the safety stickers on the product and never perform any operation contradicting the instructions given.
3. In order to achieve maximum performance and smooth operation of the product, it is crucial to perform the startup and first operation procedures exactly as described in this manual.
4. In cases where formal commissioning procedure is required, it should be done by an authorized A.R.I. technician prior to the first operation of the product.

Maintenance

Before any maintenance or non-regular operation, please read the following:

1. Servicing the product should be done only by qualified technicians for this type of work.
2. Make sure that you know the exact type of the system fluid. Act accordingly and comply with all the relevant standards and regulations set for handling this type of fluid.
3. Before disconnecting the product from the system and before releasing the residual pressure do **NOT**:
 - loosen or unscrew the product bolts;
 - remove any protection cover;
 - open any service port.
4. Before any maintenance or non-regular operation, shut off the Isolation valve and release the residual pressure:
 - A. For air valves with a pressure release outlet, slowly open the pressure release plug or the ball valve and make sure that all pressure is released. Please note that some air release valves, especially the wastewater models, may contain a significant volume of compressed gas with accumulated energy!
 - B. For air valves without a pressure release outlet, slowly unscrew the flange bolts until all the pressure is released from the valve.
5. Make sure the air valve is empty of all liquid prior to commencing maintenance.
6. Remove the product from the line only after ensuring that internal pressure has been released.
7. Place warning signs around the work area as required by the local standards and procedures.
8. Inspect the product's safety stickers and replace any damaged or faded sticker.
9. Manual cleaning of the product and/or its components using high water pressure or steam should be performed in accordance with its specific cleaning instructions, the local standards and regulations and without endangering the operator or the vicinity
10. Manual cleaning of product and/or its components using acid or other chemical agents should be performed in accordance with the specific cleaning instructions, the relevant safety instructions for using that chemical as given by its supplier, the local standards and regulations and without endangering the operator or his vicinity.
11. For products used in potable water systems, if it is required to disinfect the product, do so according to the local water authority standards and regulations before putting the product into service.

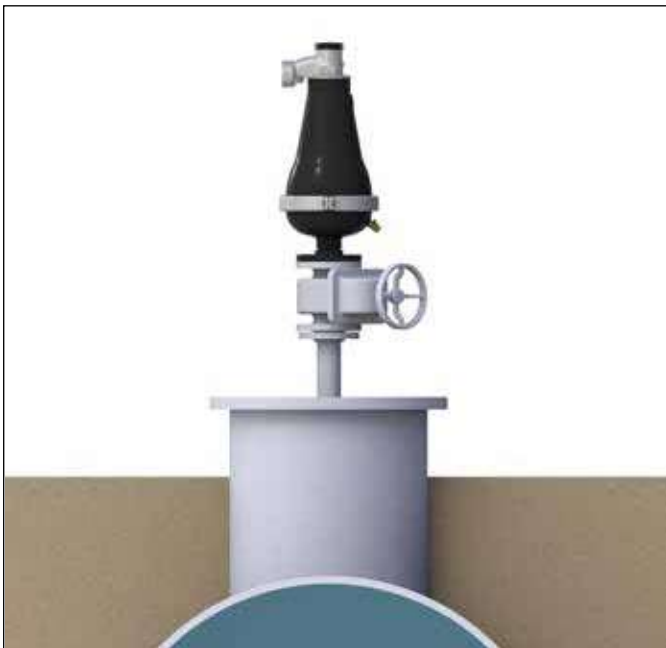
Before returning to regular operation

1. Re-assemble any protection covers or protection mechanisms removed during service or maintenance operations.
2. Make sure that all the tools, ladders, lifting devices, etc. used during the maintenance procedures are taken away from the product area and stored.
3. Remove grease and fat material residues in order to avoid slipping.
4. In order to return the product to regular operation, follow the First Start-up Operation instructions as detailed in your user manual.

2. INSTALLATION

Important: Before performing any work on the air valve make sure that all workers on site are familiar with the safety instructions and the relevant local and general safety instructions and work regulations.

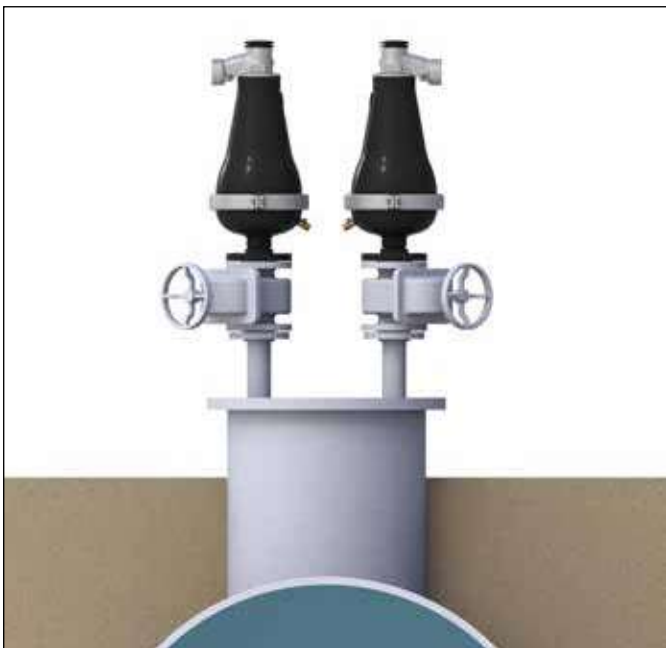
2.1. Installation Recommendations



Single Air Valve on an Isolating Valve at 45° to Air Valve outlet



Two Air Valves on a shared Isolating Valve. Air Valves outlets face outward and the Isolating Valve at 45° to Air Valve outlets



Two Air Valves on an Air Trap with separate Isolating Valves. Air Valve outlets face outward and the Isolating Valves at 45° to Air Valve outlets



Underground Installations

Underground installations require a venting pipe from the manhole

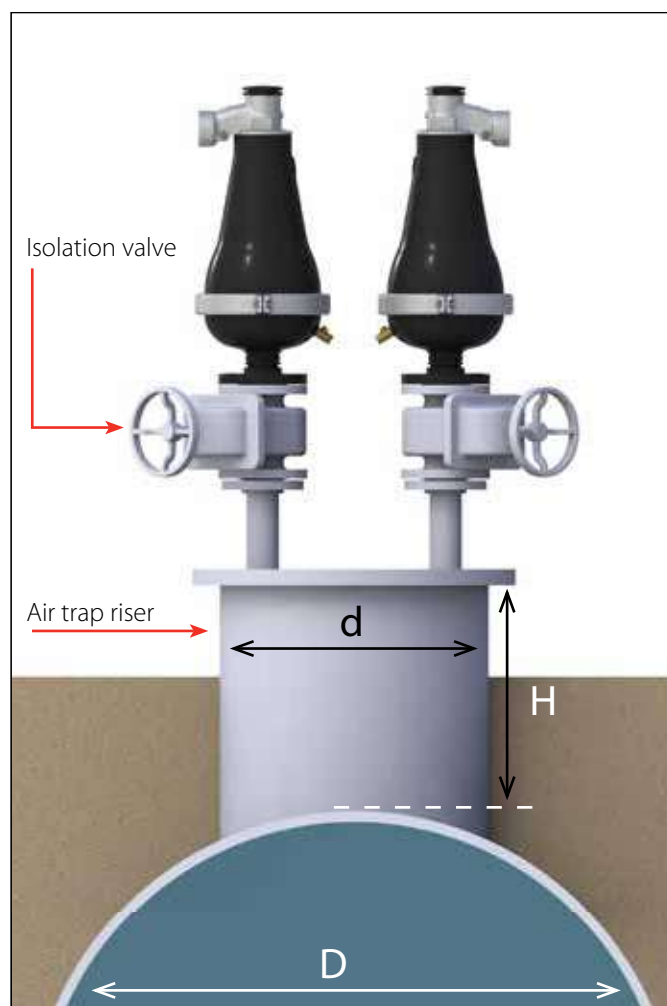
Use an angular installation to bypass an obstacle directly above the pipeline.

2.2. Conventions and Measurements

This paragraph presents and explains the terms and measurements used for the Installation process.

D = Diameter of pipeline
 d = diameter of riser
 H = Height of riser on the pipeline
 (measured from crown of pipeline)

- For pipelines up to 12" (300mm) in diameter (D), the Air Trap diameter (d) should be the same as the pipeline diameter.
- For larger pipelines of up to 60" (1500mm) in diameter (D), the Air trap diameter (d) should be 60% of the pipeline diameter.
- For larger than 60" (1500mm) pipelines (D), the Air trap diameter (d) should be 35% of the pipeline diameter.
- The Air trap length (H) should allow easy access to the air valve from below and should be at least 6" (150mm).



2.3. Installation Instructions

1. Flush the system before installing the air valve to avoid any debris or sharp objects getting into the air valve.
2. Carefully remove the air valve from the shipping package. Unload all air valves carefully to a sturdy level surface taking care not to drop them.
3. Air valves fitted with hoist rings should only be lifted and conveyed using these hoist rings.
4. Install an isolating valve below the air valve, connected by a Riser to the crown of the pipe.
5. Mount the air valve carefully on the rubber gaskets of the isolating valve.
6. Place washers on each of the bolts & nuts that connect the air valve flange to the isolating valve flange.
7. Tighten all the bolts and nuts using the crossover method.
 - a. The closure tightness of the bolts and nuts shall be according to the standard torque for their specific size.
 - b. Use ring wrench keys for the closing and opening of all bolts of the air valve (including the flange bolts).

3. OPERATION

When the system is charged and the pipeline begins to fill, the water flowing in the pipeline enters into the combination air valve, raising the air/ vacuum and air release floats to their sealing position.

During filling, air is discharged mainly through the air/ vacuum orifice as well as small amounts of air released through the air release orifice. As the pipeline becomes fully pressurized, the air/ vacuum orifice will seal and entrapped air will then be automatically released only from the air release orifice.

During pipe draining or water column separation, the floats will drop down due to the vacuum created, and air will enter into the pipeline through the air/ vacuum orifice.

4. TROUBLESHOOTING

Symptom	Possible Causes	Remedy
Valve leaking from Clamp area	O-ring is not in place, debris in sealing area, or Clamps are not properly tightened	Open the Bolts (26), separate and remove the two Clamps (25). Check the placement and integrity of the O-ring (23). Check for debris, clean and close the Clamps
Valve leaking from the Discharge Outlet	A. Low pressure B. Debris caught in sealing mechanism or Rolling Seal is damaged	A. Requires a minimum pressure of 0.05 bar (0.7 psi) to seal properly B. Perform 5.2 First Stage Maintenance and/or 5.3 Second Stage Maintenance
Threaded pipe connection is leaking	The nylon thread was compromised in installation	Replace the Base (24) section and O-ring (23) Suggest a double threaded nipple fitting for future use.
Leakage from the Tap	A. Tap not completely closed B. Debris caught inside the Tap	A. Tightly close the Tap B. Fully open, then fully close the Tap

5. PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

Please note that the periodic maintenance of the air valve is an integral part of the proper pipeline maintenance regime; it should be maintained at least once a year in accordance with the quality and composition of the fluid in the system.

Important: Before performing any work on the air valve, make sure that all workers on site are familiar with the safety instructions as appear in chapter 1 of this document and with all the relevant local and general safety instructions, standards and work regulations.

5.1. Preparation

5.1.1. Required tools and materials:

- Flat tip screwdriver
- Phillips head screwdriver
- 8mm combination spanner
- 4mm Allen screwdriver
- 6mm Allen screwdriver
- Plastic head hammer
- Small bowl with kitchen type liquid soap



5.2. First Stage Maintenance

Perform when a small leak is detected from the Cover Discharge Outlet and clogging or debris in the sealing mechanism is suspected

5.2.1. Releasing Pressure

- Shut the isolating valve located on the riser under the air valve
- Open the Tap to release pressure and drain the air valve [1]
- Important: Discard liquid to comply with local regulations



5.2.2 Removal of the Sealing Assembly

- Tap on the Cover with the plastic hammer head to loosen the threads [1]
- Turn the Cover in a counterclockwise direction to release, lift and separate it from the main Body [2], [3]



5.2.3. Cleaning of the Sealing Assembly

- Thoroughly wash and clean the Seal Assembly under clean running water to remove all grime [1]
- Pay special attention to the surfaces of the Air & Vacuum Seal and Air Release Seal, found inside the Seal Assembly [2]
- Thoroughly wash and clean the inside of the cover Discharge Outlet under clean running water to remove all grime [3]



5.2.4. Assembly and Testing for Leaks

- Lower the Cover into the main Body [1]
- Manually screw the Cover in a clockwise direction into main Body until tight [2]
- Close the Tap [3]
- Open the isolating valve located on the riser under the air valve
- Look for leaks in the Cover Discharge Outlet. If the air valve still leaks, proceed to: **Second Stage Maintenance**



5.3. Second Stage Maintenance

Perform if the first stage doesn't solve the leak, if one of the seals or inner parts need replacement or for periodic maintenance to thoroughly clean the valve.

5.3.1. Releasing Pressure

- Shut the isolating valve located on the riser under the air valve
- Open the Tap to release pressure and drain the air valve [1]
- Important: Discard liquid to comply with local regulations



5.3.2. Disassembly

1- Remove the Body from the Base

- Tap on the Cover with the plastic hammer head to loosen the threads [1]
- Turn the Cover in a counterclockwise direction to release it from the main Body [2]



- Insert the Allen screwdriver into the Allen screw head and turn counterclockwise to open [1]
- Remove Screw and Nut [2]
- Repeat the procedure for the other side of the clamp
- Pull out to remove Clamps from both sides of the valve body [3]
- Tap on the main Body to free it from the Base [4]
- Pull the body unit sideways to separate it from the Base [5]
- Place the entire assembly on a clean, flat surface [6]



2- Remove the Cover

- Use the 4mm Allen key and 8mm spanner to unscrew the Domed Nut [1]
- Remove the Domed Nut, Bolt and Washers [2] and Bushings [3] from both sides. Store in a secure place.
- Remove the Disk Arm Assembly, together with the attached Seal Assembly and Float Assembly from the Cover [4]



3- Remove the Float & Seal Assembly

- Reach inside the valve Body with one hand [1] and press in on the Spray Guard [2] to release it from the groove in the Body.
- Pull out to remove the Float and Seal Assembly from the Body [3].
- Pull open the Spray Guard by the slit and remove it from the assembly rod [4].



5.3.3. Maintenance

1- Cleaning

Wash and clean all disassembled parts, including the Float and Seal Assembly, Spray Guard, Body and Cover under clean running water to remove all dirt and grime.

2- Replacing the Automatic Air Release and Air & Vacuum (Kinetic) Seals

2.1 Opening the Seal Assembly

- Unscrew the 4 screws on the Seal Assembly housing [1, 2] and remove them from the housing [3]
- Separate the two sections of the Seal Assembly housing [4]
- Ensure that the Air Release Seal Orifices are free of debris. Clean, if necessary. [5]



2.2 Replacing the Automatic Air Release Rolling Seal

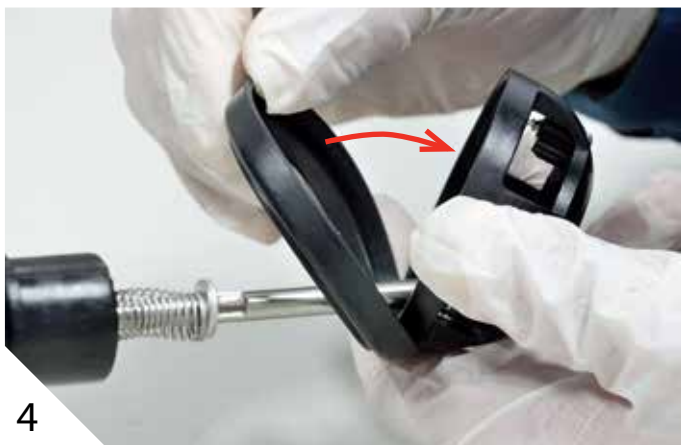
- To replace the Air Release Rolling Seal [1] pull the seal out of the slots from both ends and discard [2] [3]
- Dip both ends of the new replacement Rolling Seal in the liquid soap [4]
- Insert the tail end of the Rolling Seal and press in on the wide end until it is fully inserted into the slot. [5] [6] [7]
- Repeat the above procedure for the second side [8] [9] [10] [11]





2.3 Replacing the Air & Vacuum (Kinetic) Seal

- Hold the Air & Vacuum Seal [1] and pull it off the lower section of the Seal housing [2], [3]
- Place the new Seal on the Seal housing [4] and press down until it fits securely and tightly on the housing [5]



2.4 Closing the Seal Assembly

- Align the 4 holes of the top and bottom section of the Seal Assembly housing [1] and close one section against the other [2]
- Insert the 4 screws into the Seal Assembly housing [3] and screw them tightly in place [4], [5].



5.3.4. Assembly

1- Float & Seal Assembly

- Pull open the Spray Guard by the slit and slide it over the assembly rod [1]
- Insert the Float and Seal Assembly into the Body [2]
- Reach into the valve Body with one hand [3] and press in on the Spray Guard [4] to insert it into the groove in the Body.



2- Cover Assembly

- Insert the Disk Arm Assembly, together with the attached Seal and Float Assembly into the bottom opening of the Cover [1], [2]
- Align the two open ends of the Disk Arm Lever to sit opposite the two holes in the Cover. Insert the two Bushings into the two holes so they sit tightly over the two sides of the Disk Arm Lever [3]
- Insert the Bolt and two Washers into the Bushing holes [4].
- Use the 4mm Allen key and 8mm spanner to tightly screw the Domed Nut on the Bolt [5]
- Examine the Cover O-ring for cracks or tears [6] Replace if necessary.



3- Insert Body into Base

- Stand the Body upright and place the Cover Assembly into the upper Body [1]
- Manually turn the Cover in a clockwise direction until it is screwed tightly in the Body [2], [3]
- Place the assembled main Body onto the Base and press down to insure the Body is aligned over the O-ring on the Base [4].
- With the aid of the plastic hammer, tap down on the top of the Body [5] until it sits flush with the Base and no gap between the parts is visible [6].



- Place the two Clamps on the ridge between the Body and the Base [7].
- Insert the 2 Screws and Nuts into the Clamps, one on each side [8].
- Tighten with the aid of the 6mm Allen screwdriver [9] until tightly closed.
- Close the Tap [10].
- Open the isolating valve located on the riser under the air valve



6. ASSEMBLY BOM TABLE AND DRAWING

No.	Part name	QTY.
1	Threaded Plug	1
2	Cover	1
3	NS Component	1
4	Nut	1
5	Disk Arm	1
6	Air & Vacuum Seal Disc	1
7	Bushing	2
8	Washer	2
9	Bolt	1
10	Air & Vacuum Seal	1
11	Air Release Seal	1
12	Air Release Seal Seat	1
13	Air & Vacuum Seal Lock	1
14	Screws	4
15	O-ring	1
16	Spray Guard®	1
17	Body	1
18	Domed Nut & Washer	1
19	Stopper	1
20	Spring	1
21	Float & Rod	1
22	Nut	2
23	O-ring	1
24	Base	1
25	Clamp	2
26	Bolt	2
27	Tap	1
28	O-ring	1
29	Flange	1



7. Ordering Replacement Parts

Manual No. D-262.IOM.ENG01

Size _____

PN _____

S/N _____

Cat. No. _____

BOM No.	Part	Quantity
[1]	Threaded Plug	
[10]	Air & Vacuum Seal	
[11]	Air Release Seal	
[14]	Screws	
[15]	O-ring	
[16]	Spray Guard	
[18]	Domed Nut & Washer	
[19]	Stopper	
[20]	Spring	
[21]	Float & Rod	
[18 – 21]	Float Assembly	
[23]	O-ring	
[22, 26]	Bolt & Nut	
[28]	O-ring	
[3]	NS Component	

- BOM TABLE & DRAWING (see page 25)
- We highly recommend that you send a photo of the product identification tag with all replacement parts requests in order to insure parts compatibility. See example below:



A.R.I. Standard International Warranty

A.R.I. manufactured products are guaranteed to be free from defect in material and/or workmanship and to perform as advertised when properly installed, used and maintained in accordance with current instructions, written or verbal.

Should any item prove defective within the time period set forth for that item(s), but in any case not later than within 12 (Twelve) months of that product having left A.R.I.'s premises, and subject to receipt by A.R.I. or its authorized representative, of written notice thereof from the purchaser within 30 days of discovery of such defect or failure - A.R.I. will repair or replace or refund the purchase price, at its sole discretion, any items proven defective in workmanship or material.

A.R.I. will not be responsible, nor does this warranty extend to any consequential or incidental damages or expenses of any kind or nature regardless of the nature thereof, including without limitation, injury to persons or property, loss of use of the products, loss of goodwill, loss of profits or any other contingent liabilities of any kind or character alleged to be the cause of loss or damage to the purchaser.

This warranty does not cover damage or failure caused by misuse, abuse or negligence, nor shall it apply to products upon which repairs or alterations have been made by other than an authorized A.R.I. representative. This warranty does not extend to components, parts or raw materials used by A.R.I. but manufactured by others, which shall be only to extent warranted by the manufacturer's warranty.

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Guy Sagie
Chief Executive Officer

