

 **A.R.I. D-020****Combination Air Valve**

The following is a step-by-step narrated description of the A.R.I. D-020 industrial combination air valve installation, operation and maintenance processes.

The A.R.I. D-020 air valve is designed for systems that operate within the pressure and temperature framework of the model's specifications table. Please consult Aquestia for products designed for other hazardous liquids systems.



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1. Safety Instructions

General

1. Aquestia products always operate as components in a larger system. It is essential for the system designers, installers, operators and maintenance personnel to comply with all the relevant safety standards.
2. Installation, operation or maintenance of the product should be done only by qualified workers, technicians and/or contractors using only good engineering practices, complying with and observing all conventional safety instructions in order to minimize risk and/or danger and/or hazard to workers, the public or to property in the vicinity in accordance with all relevant local standards.
3. Extra safety considerations should be taken with hot and hazardous liquids or in hazardous environments' applications to avoid bodily/physical harm and damage to public or private property.
4. All individuals installing operating and/or handling the products including all workers should at all times adhere with the occupational safety and health (OSH) instructions and wear safety helmets, goggles, gloves, and any other personal safety equipment required by the local standards and regulations.
5. Use only appropriate standard tools and equipment operated by qualified operators when installing, operating and maintaining the product.
6. Prior to installation, operation, maintenance or any other type of action carried out on the product, read carefully the safety, installation and operation instructions of the product.
7. **Please note:**
 - Pressurized fluid and/or gas may be discharged from the product without prior warning. Make sure that the product's outlet port is not directed toward electrical elements (pumps) or people.
 - The pressurized fluid and/or gas that can be discharged from the product may create high noise levels. Take this into consideration when installing the product in areas sensitive to noise.
8. Always open and close valves slowly and gradually.
9. Please note that the maximum working pressure indicated at the product's specifications table doesn't include pressure changes caused by water hammer and pressure surge effects. Use the product only according to its designated pressure rate specifications.
10. Use the product only for its intended use as designed by Aquestia Any misuse of the product may lead to undesired damages and may affect your warranty coverage. Please consult with Aquestia prior to any non regular use of this product and make no change or modification to the product without a prior written consent to be provided by Aquestia at Aquestia's sole discretion.
11. Please note that Aquestia shall **NOT** assume any liability with respect to any damage losses and/or expenses caused to any person and/or property whatsoever unless the product has been duly installed and thereafter maintained in strict compliance with its designated maintenance Instructions and/or any other installation and operation manuals provided by Aquestia for the product and/or applicable ordinances and/or codes.

Handling

1. Shipping and handling the product must be done in a safe and stable manner and in accordance with the relevant standards and regulations.
2. For lifting and positioning the product, use only approved lifting equipment operated by authorized employees and contractors.
3. Prior to the installation visually verify that the product was not damaged during shipment to the installation site.

Installation

1. Install the product according to the detailed Installation Instructions provided with it by Aquestia and according to the description given in this manual.
2. The user should install a manual Isolation Valve under the product's inlet port.
3. In all installation sites the user should enable good visibility and verify that the work and auxiliary equipment used are done in accordance with the relevant local authorized standards. Extra safety considerations should be taken on hazardous environment sites.
4. Check and re-tighten the bolts connecting the product to the pipeline during commissioning and before operating the product for the first time.

Commissioning and operation

1. Read carefully the operation instructions prior to any attempt to operate the product.
2. Observe the safety stickers on the product and never perform any operation contradicting the instructions given.
3. In order to achieve maximum performance and smooth operation of the product it is crucial to perform the startup and first operation procedures exactly as described in this manual.
4. In cases where formal commissioning procedure is required it should be done by an authorized Aquestia technician prior to the first operation of the product.

Maintenance

Before any maintenance or non regular operation please read the following:

1. Servicing the product should be done only by qualified technicians for this type of work.
2. Make sure that you know the exact type of the system's fluid. Act accordingly and comply with all the relevant standards and regulations set for handling this type of fluid.
3. Before disconnecting the product from the system and before releasing the residual pressure do **NOT**:
 - loosen or unscrew the product bolts;
 - remove any protection cover;
 - open any service port.
4. Before any maintenance or non regular operation shut off the Isolation valve and release the residual pressure:
 - A. For air valves with pressure release outlet, slowly open the pressure release plug or the ball valve and make sure that all pressure is released. Please note that some air release valves, especially the waste water models, may contain significant volume of compressed gas with accumulated energy!
 - B. For air valves without a pressure release outlet, slowly unscrew the flange bolts until all the pressure is released from the valve.
5. Make sure the air valve is empty of all liquid prior to commencing maintenance.
6. Remove the product from the line only after ensuring that internal pressure has been released.
7. Place warning signs around the work area as required by the local standards and procedures.
8. Inspect the product's safety stickers and replace any damaged or faded sticker.
9. Manual cleaning of the product and/or its components using high water pressure or steam should be performed in accordance with its specific cleaning instructions, the local standards and regulations and without endangering the operator or the vicinity
10. Manual cleaning of product and/or its components using acid or other chemical agents should be performed in accordance with the specific cleaning instructions, the relevant safety instructions for using that chemical as given by its supplier, the local standards and regulations and without endangering the operator or his vicinity.
11. For products used in potable water systems if it is required to disinfect the product, do so according to the local water authority standards and regulations before putting the product into service.

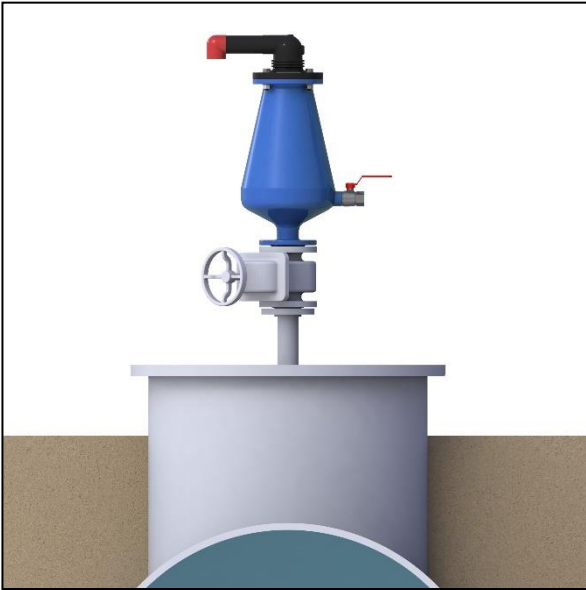
Before returning to regular operation

1. Re-assemble any protection covers or protection mechanisms removed during service or maintenance operations.
2. Make sure that all the tools, ladders, lifting devices, etc. used during the maintenance procedures are taken away from the product area and stored.
3. Remove grease and fat material residues in order to avoid slipping.
4. In order to return the product to regular operation, follow the First Start-up Operation instructions as detailed in your user manual.

2. Installation

Important: Before performing any work on the air valve make sure that all workers on site are familiar with the safety instructions and the relevant local and general safety instructions and work regulations.

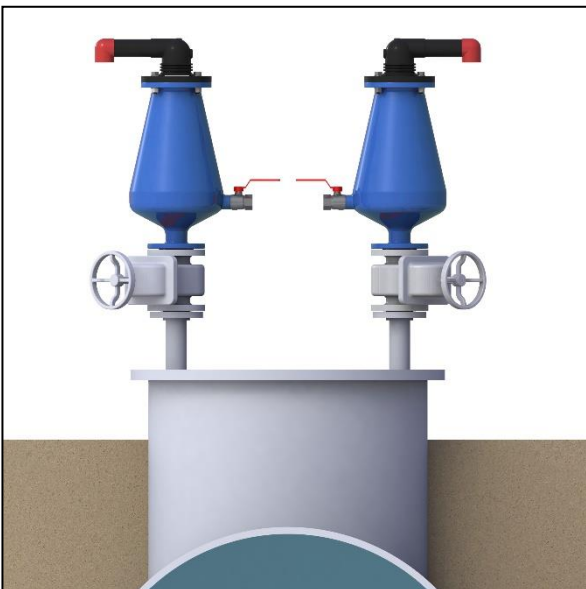
2.1. Installation Recommendations



Single Air Valve on an Isolating Valve at 45° to Air Valve outlet



Two Air Valves on a shared Isolating Valve. Air Valves outlets face outward and the Isolating Valve at 45° to Air Valve outlets



Two Air Valves on an Air Trap with separate Isolating Valves. Air Valve outlets face outward and the Isolating Valves at 45° to Air Valve outlets



Underground Installations

- Underground installations require a venting pipe from the manhole
- Use an angular installation to bypass an obstacle directly above the pipeline.

2.2. Conventions and Measurements

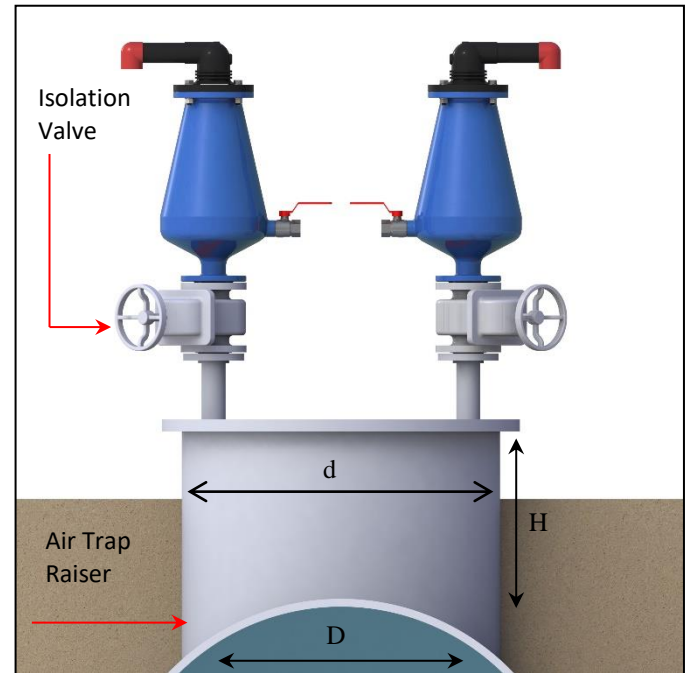
This paragraph presents and explains the terms and measurements used for the Installation process.

D = Diameter of pipeline

d = diameter of riser

H = Height of riser on the pipeline
(Measured from crown of pipeline)

- For pipelines up to 12" (300mm) in diameter (D), the Air Trap diameter (d) should be the same as the pipeline diameter.
- For larger pipelines of up to 60" (1500mm) in diameter (D), the Air Trap diameter (d) should be 60% of the pipeline diameter.
- For larger than 60" (1500mm) pipelines (D), the Air Trap diameter (d) should be 35% of the pipeline diameter.
- The Air Trap length (H) should allow easy access to the air valve from below and should be at least 6" (150mm).



2.3. Installation Instructions

1. Flush the system before installing the air valve to avoid any debris or sharp objects getting into the air valve.
2. Carefully remove the air valve from the shipping package. Unload all air valves carefully to a sturdy level surface taking care not to drop them.
3. Air valves fitted with hoist rings should only be lifted and conveyed using these hoist rings.
4. Install an isolating valve below the air valve, connected by a Riser to the crown of the pipe.
5. Mount the air valve carefully on the rubber gaskets of the isolating valve.
6. Place washers on each of the bolts & nuts that connect the air valve flange to the isolating valve flange.
7. Tighten all the bolts and nuts using the crossover method.
 - a. The closure tightness of the bolts and nuts shall be according to the standard torque for their specific size.
 - b. Use ring wrench keys for the closing and opening of all bolts of the air valve (including the flange bolts).

3. Operation

When the system is charged and the pipeline begins to fill, the water flowing in the pipeline enters into the combination air valve, raising the air/ vacuum and air release floats to their sealing position.

During filling, air is discharged mainly through the air/ vacuum orifice as well as small amounts of air released through the air release orifice. As the pipeline becomes fully pressurized, the air/ vacuum orifice will seal and entrapped air will then be automatically released only from the air release orifice.

During pipe draining or water column separation, the floats will drop down due to the vacuum created, and air will enter into the pipeline through the air/ vacuum orifice.

4. Troubleshooting

Symptom	Possible Causes	Solution
Discharge Elbow and/or Extension broken	Part was mishandled or hit	Gently remove the part with a flat screwdriver and replace
Leakage from the Discharge Elbow	A. Low pressure B. Debris caught in the Rolling Seal Assy. or Rolling Seal torn or cracked	A. Requires a minimum pressure of 0.05 bar (0.7 psi) to seal properly B. Follow instructions replacing Rolling Seal Assy.
Leakage from the Ball Valve	A. Ball Valve not completely closed B. Debris caught inside the Ball Valve	Open, then fully close the Ball Valve

5. Periodic Maintenance

Please note that the periodic maintenance of the air valve is an integral part of the proper pipeline maintenance regime; it should be maintained at least once a year in accordance with the quality and composition of the fluid in the system.

Important: Before performing any work on the air valve, make sure that all workers on site are familiar with the safety instructions as appear in chapter 1 of this document and with all the relevant local and general safety instructions, standards and work regulations.

5.1. Preparation

5.1.1. Required tools and materials:

- 2 units - 19mm combination spanner
- 4.5mm roll pin punch 4.5 mm roll pin punch
- Small bowl with kitchen type liquid soap



5.1.2. Releasing Pressure

- Open the Ball Valve to release pressure and drain the air valve

Important:

- Discard liquid to comply with local regulations



5.2. Removing the Cover Assembly

- Turn the Black Body counterclockwise to loosen it from the Cover [1]
- Using the two 19mm combination spanners, open and remove the four Bolts, Nuts and Washers [2]
- Store the four Bolts, Nuts and Washers in an accessible area [3]



1



2



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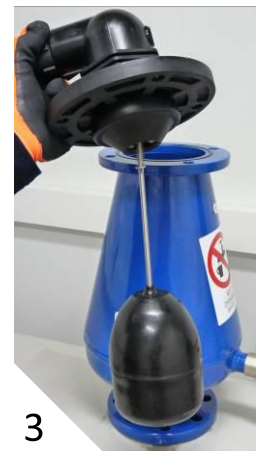
- Lift and extract the Cover Assembly from the Valve Body [1], [2], [3]



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- Unscrew the Black Body from the Cover [1]
- Place the entire assembly on a clean, flat surface [2]



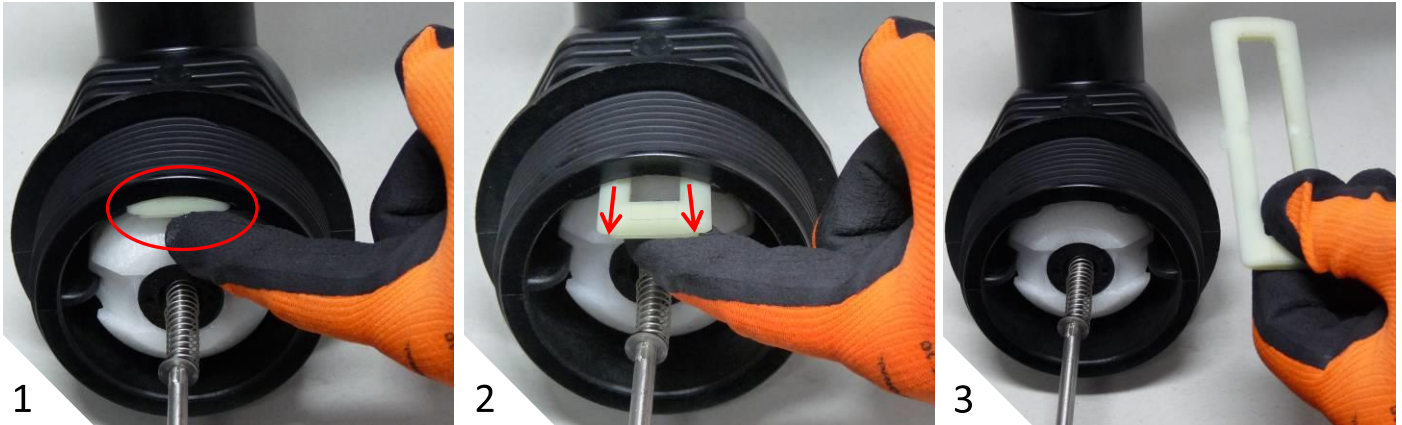
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5.3. Periodic Maintenance

- Grasp the Clamping Stem and pull out to remove it from the Valve Body [1], [2], [3]



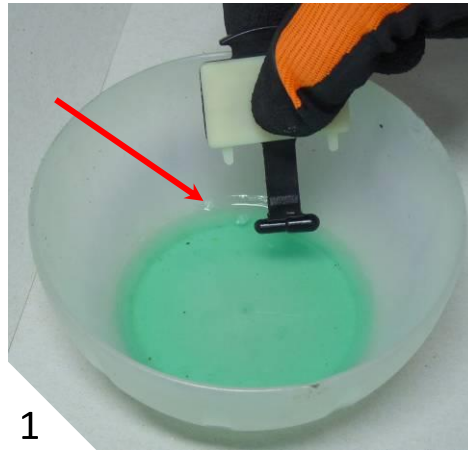
- Separate the Cover & Float Assembly from the Black Body [1], [2]



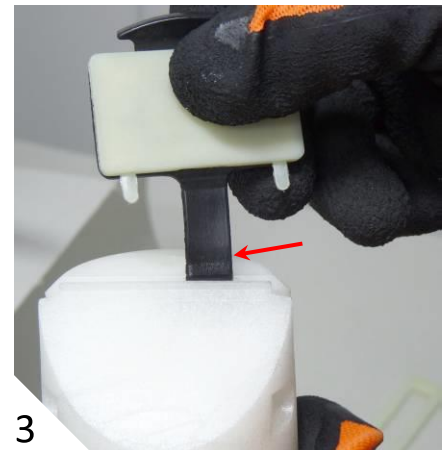
- Check the integrity of the Rolling Seal by stretching it to check for cracks or tears [1], [2]
- If replacement is necessary, remove the Rolling Seal Assembly [3]



- Take a new Rolling Seal Assembly and dip the tail end into the liquid soap solution [1]



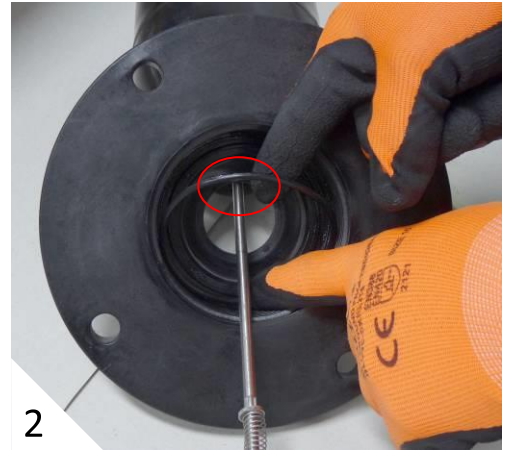
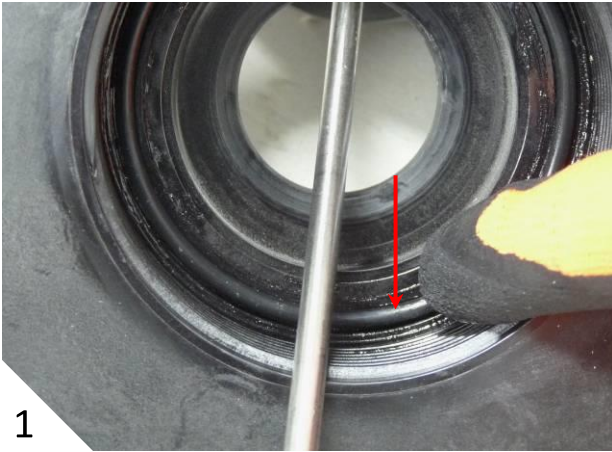
- Note for the correct direction [1] and insert the tail end of the Rolling Seal Assembly into the groove on the Float [2].
- Gently pull the Rolling Seal Assembly until it is partially completely inserted into the Float Groove [3].



- Use the 4.5mm Roll Pin Punch to push the Rolling Seal Assembly to the middle of the Float [1] and align the middle of the Rolling Seal Assembly tail with the midline of the Float [2].



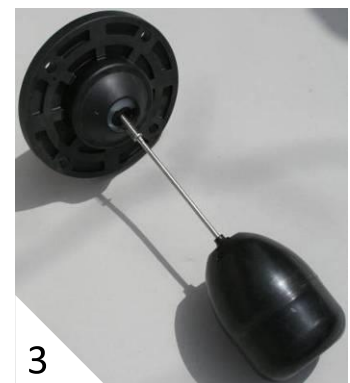
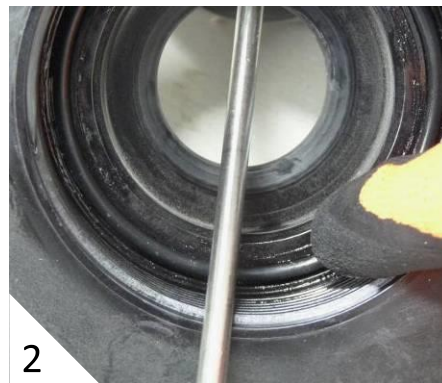
- Check the integrity of the upper side Cover O-ring [1]. Remove and replace, if necessary [2].



- Thoroughly but gently wash and clean all the components (Cover & Float Assembly [1] + Air Valve Body [2]) under clean running water to remove all grime.



- **Important:** Pay special attention to the sealing area of the Black Body [1], the area around the O-ring in the Cover [2], the large Float [3] and the inside of the Valve Body [4].



- Position the Cover & Float Assembly at the edge of the table so the Float can hang over the end of the table [1].



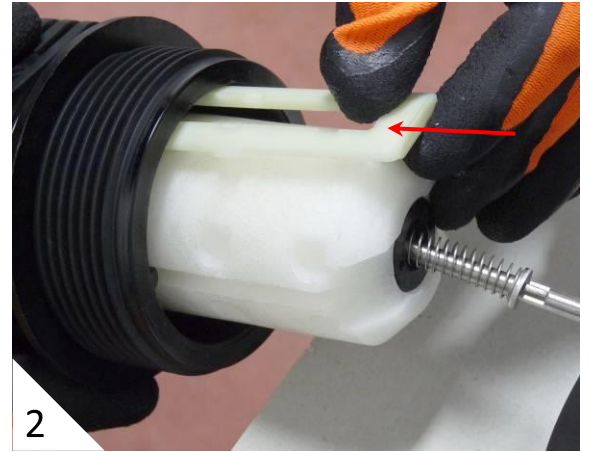
- Insert the triangular end of the Rolling Seal Assembly into the groove on the front side of the Black Body [1]. Continue to insert until the triangular end is halfway into the groove [2], [3].



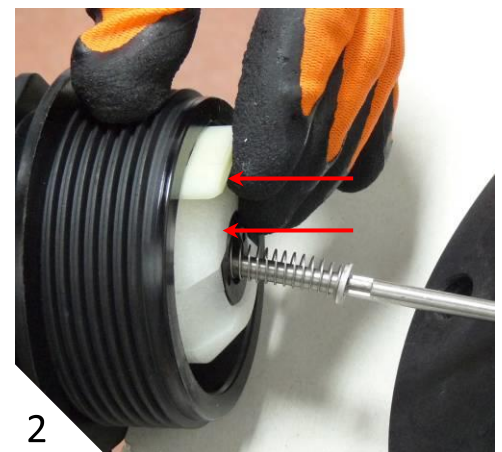
- Slide the two grooves found on the sides of the Float onto the two rails found in the inside of the Black Body [1]



- Hold the Clamping Stem [1], and insert it with smooth side up into the same groove and just behind the triangular end of the Rolling Seal [2]



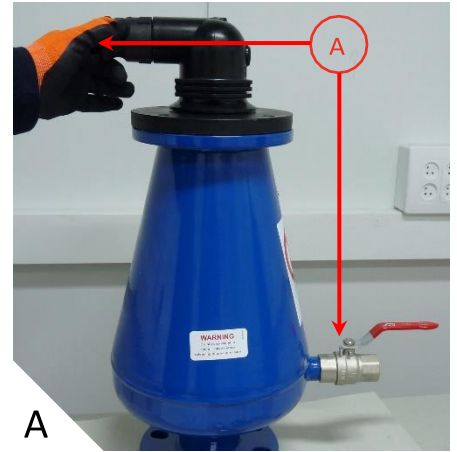
- Simultaneously push down on the Float and the Clamping Stem [1] until the end so they sit flush with the valve Black Body [2], [3].



- Manually screw the Black Body [1] into the top of the Cover [2], [3].



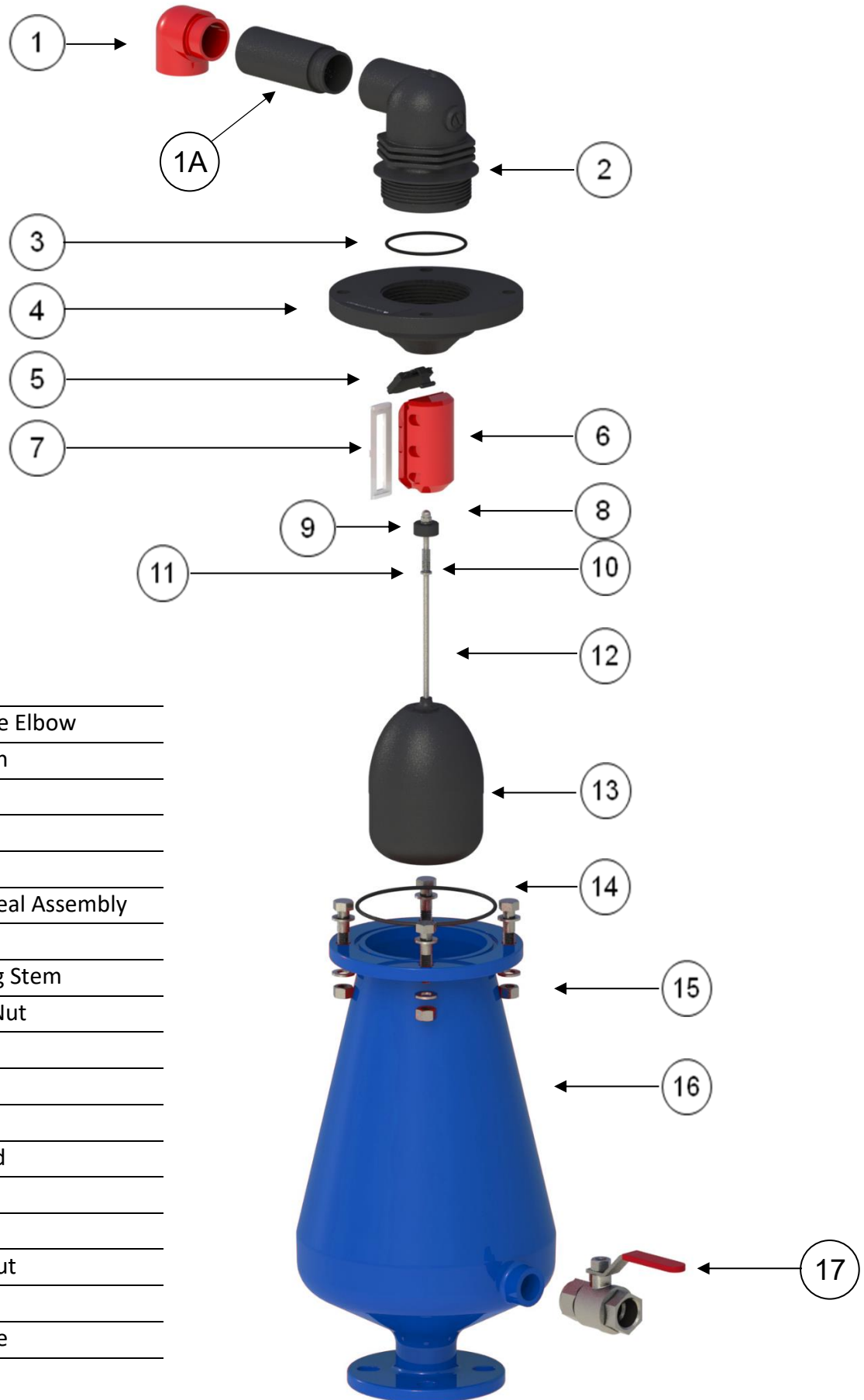
- Insert the Cover & Float Assembly [1] into the main Valve Body [2], making sure the Discharge Outlet is positioned 180° from the Ball Valve (A).



- Insert the four Bolts, Nuts and Washers [1]. Tighten using the crossover method [2].
- Close the Ball Valve [3].



6. Assembly Bom Table and Drawing



1	Discharge Elbow
1a	Extension
2	Body
3	O-ring
4	Cover
5	Rolling Seal Assembly
6	Float
7	Clamping Stem
8	Domed Nut
9	Stopper
10	Spring
11	Washer
12	Float Rod
13	Float
14	O-ring
15	Bolt & Nut
16	Body
17	Ball Valve